

Worlds Apart

Bering Strait land bridge

Norse settlement

Columbian Exchange

Expansion of Europe

Importance of trade to state building

Portuguese advancement into the Atlantic

Prince Henry

Public-private Partnership

Trade with Africa

Sugar and Slavery

Sao Tome

Brazil

Spain, Columbus, and the conquest of America

Mineral wealth and Spain's rise to preëminence

Protestant Reformation

Martin Luther

John Calvin

English Reformation

Sixteenth century geopolitics

Spain v England

Elizabethan motives for overseas expansion

The invasion of Ireland

Settlement of Roanoke